

College Algebra Review for Final – KEY

1. a) slope = $\frac{(3035 - 1075)}{(8 - 15)} = \frac{1960}{-7} = -280$; Jim's balance is decreasing by \$280 per week.

b) $y = mx + b$

$$y = -280x + b$$

$$3035 = -280(8) + b$$

$5275 = b$; Jim's balance was \$5275 in week 0 or when he lost all sources of income.

c) $M = -280w + 5275$

d) $M = -280(4) + 5275$

$$M = \$4155$$

2. slope = $\frac{-40}{2} = -20$; The point (0, 1660) is in the table, the y-intercept is 1660: $y = -20x + b$

$$R = -20t + 1660$$

b) y-intercept = 1660 x-intercept:

$$0 = -20x + 1660$$

$$-1660 = -20x$$

$$83 = x\text{-intercept}$$

c) y-intercept: There were 1660 billion barrels of oil in 1976.

x-intercept: Oil reserves will be gone 83 years after 1976 or in 2059.

d)



WINDOW
Xmin=0
Xmax=85
Xscl=10
Ymin=0
Ymax=1670
Yscl=200
Xres=1

3. $3x^2 + 7x - 1 = 0$

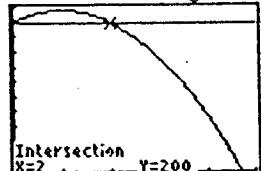
$$a = 3, b = 7, c = -1$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4(3)(-1)}}{2(3)} = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{61}}{6} \approx -2.468 \text{ and } 0.135$$

4. $y = (x + 2)(x + 5)$ or $y = x^2 + 7x + 10$

5. $x = -8$ or 1.5

6. a) The book is higher than 200 feet when $0 < t < 2$.



WINDOW
Xmin=0
Xmax=5
Xscl=1
Ymin=0
Ymax=220
Yscl=20
Xres=1

b) $0 = -16t^2 + 32t + 200$

$$t = \frac{-32 \pm \sqrt{32^2 - 4(-16)(200)}}{2(-16)} = \frac{-32 \pm \sqrt{13824}}{-32} \Rightarrow t \approx 4.67 \text{ seconds } (t = -2.67 \text{ is not in the domain})$$

c) Maximum occurs at the vertex. Vertex x-coordinate = $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-32}{2(-16)} = 1$ second
 vertex y-coordinate = $-16(1)^2 + 32(1) + 200$
 $= 216$ feet

d) for graph see part a)

7. maximum occurs at the vertex. Vertex x-coordinate = $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-34}{2(-0.04)} = 425$ lbs.
 vertex y-coordinate = $-0.04(425)^2 + 34(425)$
 $= \$7225$

The company should sell 425 pounds of chocolate to maximize its revenue. The maximum revenue is \$7225.

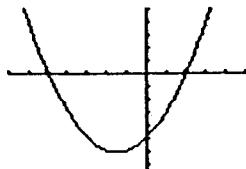
8.

a) x-intercepts:
 $(x+5)(x-2) = 0$
 $(x+5)=0$ or $(x-2)=0$
 $x=-5$ or $x=2$

b) y-intercept:
 "c" = y-intercept
 $-10 = c$
 $(0, -10)$ is the y-intercept

c) In vertex form, $y = \frac{-b}{2a}$, the vertex is $(x_v = -3/2, y_v = -49/4)$

d)



WINDOW
 $X_{\min} = -7$
 $X_{\max} = 5$
 $X_{\text{sc1}} = 1$
 $Y_{\min} = -15$
 $Y_{\max} = 10$
 $Y_{\text{sc1}} = 2$
 $X_{\text{res}} = 1$

9. Table: No, because an input of 3 has two different outputs.

Graph: Yes, the graph passes the vertical line test.

10. a) This is a cube root graph shifted two units right. The equation is: $y = \sqrt[3]{x-2}$

b) This is the absolute value graph shifted 3 units left and 2 units down.

The equation is $y = |x+3| - 2$

11. $f(5) = 11$

12. $g(-2) = 2(-2)^3 - 5(-2) + 1 = -16 - 20 + 1 = -35$

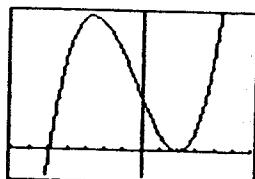
13. a) $f(7) \approx 2.75$

b) $x \approx 2$

c) domain: $x \geq 0$ or $[0, \infty)$

d) range: $f(x) \geq 0$ or $[0, \infty)$

14.



15. a) degree is 5

- b) at the ends this function will go in opposite directions with the left end going down and the right end going up
- c) x-intercepts will occur at $x = 7$ and $x = -2$
- d) at $x=7$, the graph will "wiggle" at the x-axis like x^3 and at $x=-2$, the graph will "bounce off" the x-axis like x^2

16. $P(x) = -(x + 3)(x^3)(x - 4)^2$

17. a) $C(40) = \frac{65(40)}{100 - 40} = \frac{2600}{60} = 43.3$ thousand or \$43,300

b) Solve: $87 = \frac{65p}{100 - p}$

$$87(100 - p) = 65p$$

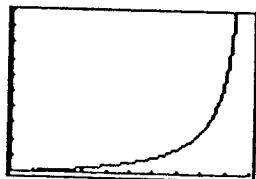
$$8700 - 87p = 65p$$

$$8700 = 152p$$

$$57.2 = p$$

They can immunize 57.2%.

c)



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WINDOW
Xmin=0
Xmax=100
Xscl=10
Ymin=0
Ymax=1000
Yscl=100
Xres=1
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18. a) $4^p = y$

b) $\log_b(t) = 5$

c) $x = \log_7(7)$

d) $x^2 = 25; x = 5$

e) $10^2 = x + 14; 100 = x + 14; 86 = x$

f) $4e^{7x+1} = 12$

$$e^{7x+1} = 3$$

$$\ln(3) = 7x + 1$$

$$1.0986 = 7x + 1$$

$$0.0986 = 7x$$

$$0.014 = x$$

19. a) $P(t) = 45000(1.06)^t$

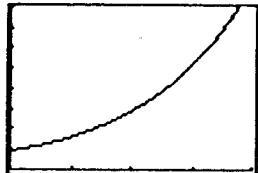
- b) $1998 = 28$ years after 1970; $P(28) = 45000(1.06)^{28}$; $P(28) = 230,026$ people
c) solve: $80000 = 45000(1.06)^t$

$$1.7778 = (1.06)^t$$

$$\log_{1.06}(1.7778) = t$$

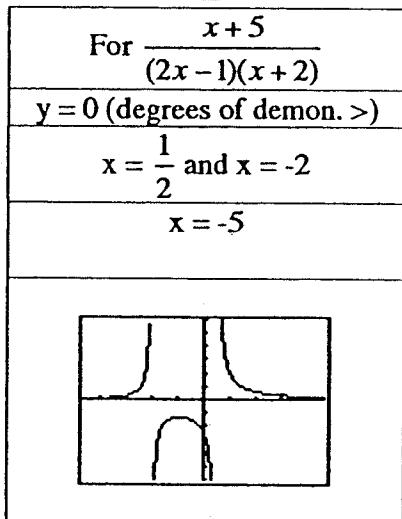
$$\frac{\log(1.7778)}{\log(1.06)} = t; \quad 9.87 = t \text{ or } 9.87 \text{ years after 1970 or sometime in late 1979}$$

d)



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WINDOW
Xmin=0
Xmax=40
Xscl=10
Ymin=0
Ymax=400000
Yscl=50000
Xres=1
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20.

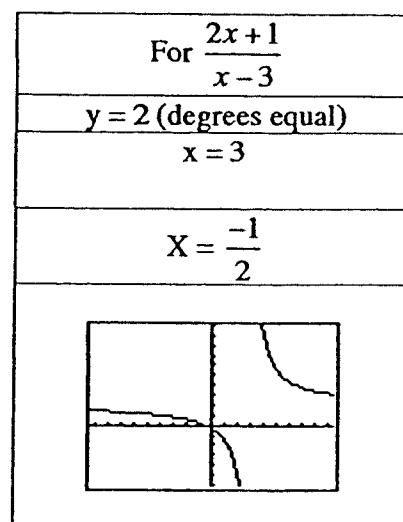


Horizontal asymptotes

Vertical asymptotes

x-intercept(s)

Graph



21. a) (10,1) (15,10) (20,100) (25,1000)

b) $y = \sqrt[3]{4x+1}; \quad x = \sqrt[3]{y+1}; \quad x^3 = y + 1; \quad \frac{x^3 - 1}{4} = y \quad \text{or} \quad f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x^3 - 1}{4}$

22. Square root graph, shifted 3 to the left, stretched by 5, reflected, shifted 6 up.

